

NORA MARKARD

EDUCATION

- 2007 University of Michigan Law School Ann Arbor, MI
Visiting scholar
- research for PhD project under supervision of Prof. James Hathaway
 - audited classes on refugee law (J. Hathaway) and Comparative Human Rights (C. McCrudden)
- 2005 – present Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin Berlin
PhD (in progress)
- Challenges to the Refugee Convention: gendered violence against civilians in internal armed conflicts
 - 2-year grant from Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung since October 2005 (ext. 02/08)
- 2002 – 2003 King's College London London
MA International Peace and Security
- pass with merit
 - options: 'International Peace Support Operations', 'Globalisation and International Migration'
 - MA thesis on the theory of international law and international relations
- 1996 – 2002 Freie Universität Berlin Berlin
Erstes juristisches Staatsexamen
- first state licensing examination in law: pass with distinction (Prädikat)
 - option: 'International Law and the Law of the European Community'
- 1998 – 1999 Université de Paris I – Panthéon-Sorbonne Paris
Erasmus year (European exchange program)
- focus on labor law and administrative law
 - classes on fundamental rights and international criminal law

WORK EXPERIENCE

- 2003 – present Humboldt-Universität Berlin
(graduate) research assistant (wissenschaftliche Mitarbeiterin) to Prof. Baer, Institute for Public Law and Gender Studies
- regularly employed since February 2005, also worked as temporary replacement 2003-2004
 - taught undergraduate seminars (Propädeutische Übungen): Introduction to Administrative Law and Procedure (summer terms 2004 – 2008), Constitutional Law I: The Make-Up of the State (winter term 2006/07)
 - co-preparation with Prof. Baer: Colloquium Comparative Constitutionalism (2004 – 2008)
 - fill-in lectures in Anti-discrimination Law and Comparative Constitutionalism (2008)

WORK EXPERIENCE (CONTINUED)

- 2000 – 2002 Freie Universität Berlin
student research assistant (studentische Hilfskraft) to Prof. Rottleuthner, Institute for the Sociology of Law
- research on legal staff in Eastern Germany, statistical evaluation, translations
- 1999, 2000 Law offices L.Pariante, L.Richer, E.Hörnig Paris, Berlin
internships: labor law, administrative law, immigration law

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

‘Subsidiärer Schutz gegen allgemeine Kriegsgefahren’, *Neue Zeitschrift für Verwaltungsrecht (NVwZ)* 11/2008 (case note on a Federal Administrative Court decision on subsidiary protection under article 15 c of Directive 2004/83/EC)

with Laura Adamietz: ‘Herausforderungen an eine zeitgenössische feministische Menschenrechtspolitik am Beispiel sexualisierter Kriegsgewalt’, *Kritische Justiz (KJ)* 3/2008, pp 257-265 – special issue ‘40 Jahre Kritische Justiz’ (a contemporary feminist perspective on human rights, using sexualized violence in armed conflicts as an example)

‘Prostitution im internationalen Recht zwischen moralischer Panik und organisierter Kriminalität: Von "weißer Sklaverei" über Frauenhandel zu Menschenhandel’, in: Thié, Philipp (ed.), *Menschenhandel: Wie der Sexmarkt strafrechtlich reguliert wird*, Berlin 2008, pp 129-144 (on trafficking in an international law perspective)

‘Fortschritte im Flüchtlingsrecht? Gender Guidelines und geschlechtsspezifische Verfolgung’, *Kritische Justiz (KJ)* 04/2007, pp 372-390 (on gender guidelines in the refugee recognition procedure)

with Nina Truchseß: ‘Neuregelung des Ehegattennachzugs im Aufenthaltsgesetz’, *Neue Zeitschrift für Verwaltungsrecht (NVwZ)* 2007, pp. 1025-28 (on the 2007 reforms of the 2005 Residence Act relating to the immigration of spouses)

‘Gendered Violence in ‘New Wars’ – Challenges to the Refugee Convention’, in: Sarah K. van Walsum and Thomas Spijkerboer, eds., *Women and Immigration Law: New Variations on Classical Feminist Themes*, London: Routledge, 2006, pp 67-85

with Susanne Baer: ‘(Kein) deutsches Problem: Religiöse Kleidung vor Gericht. Ein internationaler Vergleich’, in: Frigga Haug and Katrin Reimer, eds., *Politik ums Kopftuch*, Hamburg: Argument, 2005, pp 151-165 (comparative article on the headscarf issue in constitutional law)

with Susanne Baer and Jutta Kuehl: ‘Menschenrechte und Gender Mainstreaming – Chancen einer Strategie’, *Zeitschrift für Frauenforschung und Geschlechterstudien* 4/2005, pp 3-13 (gender mainstreaming as a strategy in human rights and humanitarian aid policy)

CONFERENCES

- 2008 ‘New Wars as a Challenge to Subsidiary Protection and Refugee Status’, presented at the European Law Journal WISH Workshop ‘Europe: A Continent of Immigration?’, Berlin, Germany, 14 – 15 November 2008

CONFERENCES (CONTINUED)

- 2008 Organisation of the second Fall Conference of the Migration Law Network: ‘Refugee or Migrant? – Does Europe Need a New Migration Law?’ with Anuscheh Farahat (MPI Heidelberg) and Dr. Anne Walter (University of Osnabrück); paper on subsidiary protection under Article 15(c) of Directive 2004/83/EC, Stuttgart-Hohenheim, Germany, 7 – 9 November 2008
- 2007 ‘War and Gender – Sexual Violence and Refugee Law’, presented at the International Conference of the Law and Society Association in Berlin, Germany, 25 – 28 July 2007
- 2006 ‘Fortschritte im Flüchtlingsrecht? Gender Guidelines und geschlechtsspezifische Verfolgung’, presented at the Feministischer Juristinnentag in Bremen, Germany, 07 – 09 April 2006 (on gender guidelines in refugee law)
- 2004 ‘Gendered Violence in the “New Wars” under the Refugee Convention, presented at ‘Gendered Borders’ conference, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, The Netherlands, 30 Sep – 2 Oct 2004

ACTIVITIES

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| 2007 – 2008 | Survival International | Berlin |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ translations for the new German website | |
| 2006 – 2007 | AltNeuland | Berlin |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ ‘Between Memory and the Present: Third Generation Political Practice in Educational Work and Social Activism’ ▪ organization of and participation in one-week German-Israeli-Palestinian workshop on memory politics (Shoah, Nakba) in Israel and Germany | |
| 2000 – present | Bundesarbeitskreis Kritischer Juragruppen, BAKJ (Federal Association of Critical Law Students) | |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ organization of the 2005 meeting of the BAKJ in Berlin ▪ 2000-2001 speaker of the BAKJ ▪ since 2000 member of/ affiliated with Kritische JuristInnen at FU Berlin: organization of discussion panels and excursions | |
| 1999–2001 | Initiative Kritische Geschichtspolitik | Berlin |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ organization of the presentation of an exhibition on ‘aryanization’ in Berlin (‘Betrifft: Aktion 3 – Deutsche verwerten jüdische Nachbarn’ by Wolfgang Dreßen), and of accompanying panels (2000) ▪ discussions and public interventions on memory politics | |
| 1997 – 2001 | AStA FU (student union council) | Berlin |
| | <i>Fachschaftsreferentin (coordinator for student initiatives), voluntary work</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ organization of a series of lectures and panels on academia and politics, student conferences ▪ legal advice and public relations for the student union in law suit against political activities of the union ▪ member and chair of student parliament | |

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CONTACT DETAILS

POST: Nora Markard
Lehrstuhl für Öffentliches Recht und Geschlechterstudien, Prof. Dr. S. Baer, LL.M.
Juristische Fakultät
Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin
Unter den Linden 9
10099 Berlin, Germany

PHONE: +49 – (0)30 – 2093-3555 (work)

WEB: http://baer.rewi.hu-berlin.de/eng/team/nora_markard/

EMAIL: nora.markard@rewi.hu-berlin.de

References can be obtained from Prof. Dr. Susanne Baer, LL.M.: baer@rewi.hu-berlin.de