

### Modes of Comparative Work

- Descriptive - nomoscopy
- Historical - nomogenetics
- Constructive - nomeoethetics  
→ *Lambert, Wigmore*
  
- Cultural → *Friedman, Schlink*
- Critical → *Frankenberg, Nunn*  
→ *Spivak*

### Uses of Comparative Legal Thinking

→ *Stone, Glendon et.al., Mehren*

- Collectors
  - describe
  - systematize
  
- Particularists
  - highlight differences
  - deny comparability
  
- Pragmatists
  - predict results
  - communicate/negotiate knowingly,
  - seek solutions
  
- Universalists seek
  - harmonization
  - convergence
  - integration
  
- Pluralists
  - respect “the other”
  - compare within/with others
  - base on relativity
  - subjectivity/particularity
  - act with modesty